# STI Indicators by Patient Group

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# All Patients

# Sexual History

#### **Comprehensive Sexual History Elements**

Percentage of patients who had a comprehensive sexual history taken.

Denominator	Numerator
All patients.	Number who had a sexual history taken during
	the review period that includes the elements
	listed below.

Exclusion(s): None.

- A. Sexual activity during the review period
- B. Number of sexual partners during the review period
- C. Sexual orientation and gender identification
- D. History of STIs in the previous year

If not clearly monogamous:

- E. Sites of sexual exposure (genital, anal, oral)
  - i. For MSM and transgender patients: history of unprotected anal intercourse or other high-risk behaviors
- F. History of condom use/barrier protection

# Screening

# Syphilis

#### **Syphilis Screening of Sexually Active Patients**

Percentage of sexually active patients who received syphilis testing.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of sexually active, non-monogamous	Number who received syphilis testing during the
patients.	review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### Gonorrhea

#### **Gonorrhea Screening of Sexually Active Patients**

Percentage of sexually active patients who had a test for gonorrhea.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of sexually active, non-monogamous	Number who received a gonorrhea test during
patients.	the review period.

# Chlamydia

#### **Chlamydia Screening of Sexually Active Patients**

Percentage of sexually active patients who received Chlamydia testing.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of sexually active, non-monomagous	Number who received a Chlamydia test during
patients.	the review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### Genital Chlamydia Testing of Sexual Partners of Individuals with Chlamydia

Percentage of sexual partners of individuals with Chlamydia who had a genital test for Chlamydia.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of sexual partners of individuals with	Number who had a genital (urine, cervical,
Chlamydia.	urethral, or vaginal) test for Chlamydia
	performed during the review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### Treatment

#### Syphilis

#### **Appropriate Treatment of Primary Syphilis**

Percentage of patients who received appropriate treatment for primary syphilis following a positive test.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of patients who received treatment	Number who received a single intramuscular
following a positive syphilis test.	injection of 2.4 million units Benzathine penicillin
	G during the review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### Gonorrhea

#### **Appropriate Treatment of Gonorrhea**

Percentage of patients who received appropriate treatment for gonorrhea following a positive test.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of patients who received treatment	Number who received dual therapy of either
following a positive gonorrhea test.	250mg Ceftriaxone and 1g Azithromycin OR
	400mg Cefixime and 1g Azithromycin during the
	review period.

# Chlamydia

### Appropriate Treatment of Chlamydia

Percentage of patients who received appropriate treatment for Chlamydia following a positive test.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of patients who received treatment	Number who received any of the following as
following a positive Chlamydia test.	treatment for Chlamydia during the review
	period:
	<ul> <li>Single dose of 1g Azithromycin;</li> </ul>
	• 100mg of Doxycycline, 2x daily for 7 days;
	• 500mg of Erythromycin, 4x daily for 7 days;
	• 800mg Erythromycin ethylsuccinate, 4x daily
	for 7 days;
	• 500mg Levofloxacin, 1x daily for 7 days;
	• 300mg Ofloxacin, 2x daily for 7 days.

Exclusion(s): If patient is pregnant.

#### **Partner Treatment**

#### Syphilis

Percentage of patients diagnosed with primary syphilis who have had any sexual partner treated for syphilis.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of patients diagnosed with primary syphilis.	Number whose partners have been treated during the review period.

Exclusion(s): None

Percentage of sexual partners of a patient with primary syphilis within 90 days of diagnosis who have been treated.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of sexual partners of a patient with	Number have been treated during the review
primary syphilis within 90 days of diagnosis.	period.

Exclusion(s): None

#### Gonorrhea

Percentage of patients diagnosed with gonorrhea who have had any sexual partner treated for gonorrhea.

Numerator
Number whose partners have been treated
during the review period.

#### Exclusion(s): None

Percentage of sexual partners of a patient with gonorrhea within 60 days of diagnosis who have been treated.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of sexual partners of a patient with	Number have been treated during the review
gonorrhea within 60 days of diagnosis.	period.

# Chlamydia

Percentage of patients diagnosed with chlamydia who have had any sexual partner treated for Chlamydia.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of patients diagnosed with	Number whose partners have been treated
Chlamydia.	during the review period.

#### Exclusion(s): None

Percentage of sexual partners of a patient with Chlamydia within 60 days of diagnosis who have been treated.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of sexual partners of a patient with Chlamydia within 60 days of diagnosis.	Number have been treated during the review period.

Exclusion(s): None

# **Retesting Following Treatment**

#### Syphilis

Percentage of patients who were retested for primary syphilis following treatment.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of patients who received treatment for	Number of patients who were retested for
primary syphilis.	syphilis at 6 months $\pm$ 14 days and 12 months $\pm$
	14 days following treatment during the review
	period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### Gonorrhea

Percentage of patients who were retested for gonorrhea following treatment.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of patients who received treatment for	Number of patients who were retested for
gonorrhea.	gonorrhea within 4 months following treatment during the review period.

#### Exclusion(s): None.

#### Chlamydia

Percentage of patients who were retested for Chlamydia following treatment.

Numerator
Number of patients who were retested for
Chlamydia within 4 months following treatment during the review period.

### HIV

#### Known HIV Status or HIV Testing

Percentage of patients who knew their HIV status or received HIV testing.

Denominator	Numerator
All patients aged 13+.	Number who knew their HIV status or had an HIV
	test performed during the review period.

**Exclusion(s):** Individual is being treated for a life threatening emergency or the individual lacks capacity to consent to an HIV-related test.

#### **Offering PrEP to At-Risk HIV- Patients**

Percentage of at-risk HIV- patients who were offered PrEP.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of at-risk HIV- patients, defined by the table below.	Number who were offered PrEP during the review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### TABLE 1. POTENTIAL CANDIDATES FOR PREP

Clinicians should discuss PrEP with the following non-HIV-infected individuals who have substantial and ongoing risk:

- Men who have sex with men (MSM) who engage in unprotected anal intercourse<sup>15,16</sup>
- Individuals who are in a serodiscordant sexual relationship with a known HIV-infected partner
- Male-to-female and female-to male transgender individuals engaging in high-risk sexual behaviors
- Individuals engaging in transactional sex, such as sex for money, drugs, or housing
- Injection drug users who report any of the following behaviors: sharing injection equipment (including to inject hormones among transgender individuals), injecting one or more times per day, injecting cocaine or methamphetamine, engaging in high-risk sexual behaviors<sup>13</sup>
- Individuals who use stimulant drugs associated with high-risk behaviors, such as methamphetamine<sup>15-18</sup>
- Individuals diagnosed with at least one anogenital sexually transmitted infection in the last year<sup>19,20</sup>
- Individuals who have been prescribed non-occupational post-exposure prophylaxis (nPEP) who demonstrate continued high-risk behavior or have used multiple courses of nPEP<sup>21</sup>

Other individuals may qualify for PrEP who may not fit within the above risk categories. Decisions to initiate PrEP should be individualized by weighing patients' personal risk of acquiring HIV infection against the potential benefits and risks of TDF/FTC.

Sources Used: <u>A Guide to Taking a Sexual History</u> – CDC Publication 2015 Sexually Transmitted Diseases Treatment Guidelines – CDC

# MSM Patients

#### Semiannual Syphilis Testing of MSM

Percentage of MSM who received semiannual testing for syphilis.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of MSM patients.	Number who had at least one test for syphilis
	performed during each 6-month period of the
	review period.

Exclusion(s): MSM patients only seen annually.

#### Annual Extragenital Gonorrhea Testing Among MSM and MtF Transgender Patients

Percentage of MSM or MtF transgender patients who receive annual extragenital testing for gonorrhea.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of MSM or MtF transgender patients.	Number who had an annual extragenital (anorectal and pharyngeal) test for gonorrhea
	performed during the review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### Annual Genital Chlamydia Testing Among MSM, MtF Transgender Patients, and Women

Percentage of MSM or MtF transgender patients or women who have an annual genital test for Chlamydia.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of MSM or MtF transgender patients or	Number who had an annual genital (urine,
female patients.	cervical, urethral, or vaginal) test for Chlamydia
	performed during the review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### Annual Extragenital Chlamydia Testing Among MSM and MtF Transgender Patients

Percentage of MSM or MtF transgender patients who receive annual extragenital testing for Chlamydia.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of MSM or MtF transgender patients.	Number who had an annual extragenital
	(anorectal and pharyngeal) test for Chlamydia
	performed during the review period.

# Transgender Patients

# Testing

#### Annual Extragenital Gonorrhea Testing Among MSM and MtF Transgender Patients

Percentage of MSM or MtF transgender patients who receive annual extragenital testing for gonorrhea.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of MSM or MtF transgender patients.	Number who had an annual extragenital
	(anorectal and pharyngeal) test for gonorrhea
	performed during the review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### Annual Genital Chlamydia Testing Among MSM, MtF Transgender Patients, and Women

Percentage of MSM or MtF transgender patients or women who have an annual genital test for Chlamydia.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of MSM or MtF transgender patients or	Number who had an annual genital (urine,
female patients.	cervical, urethral, or vaginal) test for Chlamydia
	performed during the review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### Annual Extragenital Chlamydia Testing Among MSM and MtF Transgender Patients

Percentage of MSM or MtF transgender patients who receive annual extragenital testing for Chlamydia.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of MSM or MtF transgender patients.	Number who had an annual extragenital
	(anorectal and pharyngeal) test for Chlamydia
	performed during the review period.

# Women/Pregnant Women

# Testing

# Syphilis Testing of Pregnant Women

Percentage of pregnant female patients who had a test for syphilis.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of pregnant female patients.	Number who had a test for syphilis during the
	review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### Annual Genital Chlamydia Testing Among MSM, MtF Transgender Patients, and Women

Percentage of MSM or MtF transgender patients or women who have an annual genital test for Chlamydia.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of MSM or MtF transgender patients or	Number who had an annual genital (urine,
female patients.	cervical, urethral, or vaginal) test for Chlamydia
	performed during the review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

#### Genital Chlamydia Testing Among Pregnant Women

Percentage of pregnant women who had genital tests for Chlamydia during the 1<sup>st</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> trimesters of pregnancy.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of pregnant female patients.	Number who had genital (urine, cervical, urethral, or vaginal) tests for Chlamydia performed during the 1 <sup>st</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> trimesters of pregnancy during the review period.

Exclusion(s): None.

# Treatment

# Appropriate Treatment of Chlamydia – Pregnant Women

Percentage of pregnant women who received appropriate treatment for Chlamydia following a positive test.

Denominator	Numerator
Number of pregnant patients who received	Number who received any of the following as
treatment following a positive Chlamydia test.	treatment for Chlamydia during the review
	period:
	<ul> <li>Single dose of 1g Azithromycin;</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>500mg Amoxicillin, 3x daily for 7 days;</li> </ul>
	• 500mg Erythromycin, 4x daily for 7 days;
	• 250mg Erythromycin, 4x daily for 14 days;
	• 800mg Erythromycin ethylsuccinate, 4x daily
	for 7 days;
	• 400mg Erythromycin ethylsuccinate, 4x daily
	for 14 days.